

# **Drafting Commercial Contracts**

#### **Duration**

1 day

#### What is this course about?

This course aims to give delegates a firm understanding of what is required to successfully draft commercial contracts. It looks at planning for the contract, risk and liability, understanding legal jargon and the legal and contractual framework.

## Who would benefit?

This course would benefit anyone involved in tendering, preparing proposals, drafting, amending, varying, working with change or granting waivers to contracts, including:

- Commercial and contracts Directors and managers
- Executives
- Purchasing, (procurement) sales and licensing contracts people
- Those involved in tenders and proposals
- Contract managers
- · Lawyers wishing to refresh skills
- Para legals
- Contract co-ordinators
- Contract administrators
- Contract negotiators
- Company secretaries
- Corporate governance officers
- Legal department members

#### **Objectives**

At the end of the course those who have attended will be able to:

- Master the skills of effective contract drafting
- Write clear and unambiguous terms
- Specify performance obligations
- Address risks
- Include effective Limitation and Exclusion Clauses
- Avoid drafting pitfalls



# **Key Topics Covered**

## 1. Planning the structure of the contract

- Who will write the contract?
- Technical Drafting
- Commercial Drafting
- Using mind maps
- · What shall or may WE offer?
- What will THEY require?
- What are the problems?
- What are the Risks?
- Checklists

# 2. Specify who must do what and by when

- What the contract must cover
- Who are the parties
- Is the contract for goods and services, or both?
- How will the contract be performed?
- Special considerations guarantors, insurers

# 3. The Specification

- The Technical Task
- Work to be done
- Equipment to be supplied
- · Services to be provided
- Performance tasks
- Measuring success
- Subcontracting



# 4. Risk - Liability - Getting Paid

- What are the risks of each party?
- Exclusion, Limitation and liquidated damages clauses
- · Cascading Risk down the supply chain
- · Allowances and Contingencies
- Prices Fees and payments
- Change

# 5. The documents that will make up the contract

- Heads of terms
- Order of priority
- · Master agreements and call off agreements
- Recitals
- Special conditions
- Specifications
- Schedules
- Annexes
- Supporting documents
- · Different language versions

# 6. The importance of language and words

- Expounding a myth: you do not pay by the word
- · Representations, conditions, warranties and intermediate terms
- Definitions
- · Rules of interpretation The golden rules
- · The meanings of words
- Getting the grammar right
- Boiler plate clauses
- Drafting tips



## 7. The contract conditions

- Model or in-house
- · Standardised or tailor-made
- Battle of the forms

# 8. Preparing for negotiation

- Teams
- Tasks
- Research
- Important points
- Establishing Settlement ranges
- Setting agendas

# 9. Best practice: Final checks

- Do the terms make commercial sense?
- Are all the risks covered?
- Is the draft wording unambiguous?
- Have we met our objectives?
- · Have we allowed for change?